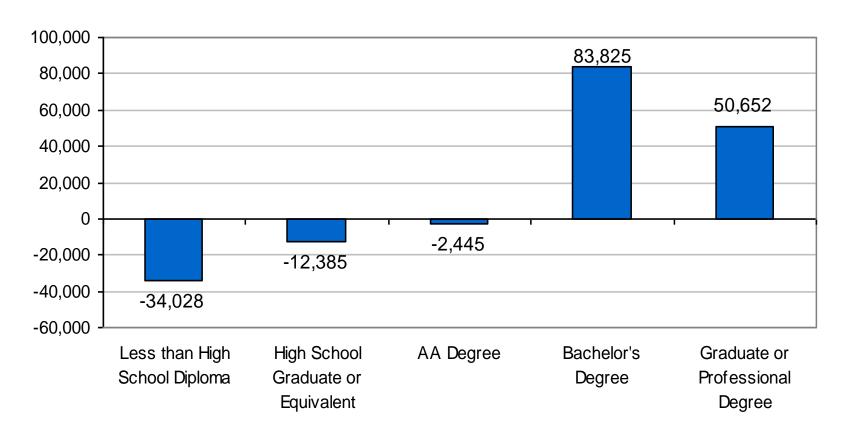
Demographic and Poverty Trends in San Francisco

September 2013

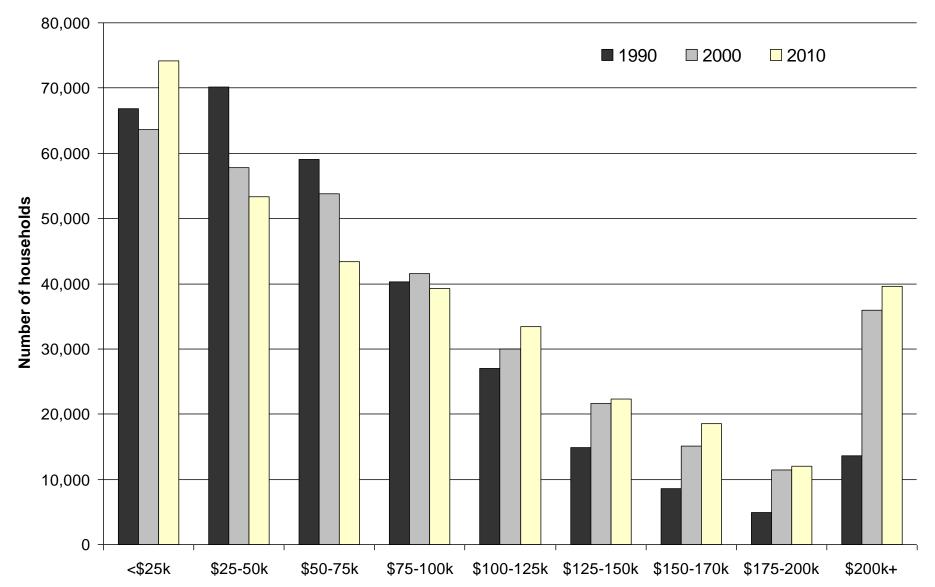


Difference in Educational Attainment of San Francisco Adult Residents (18+) 1990 vs. 2010



Source: US Census Bureau, 2000 Decennial Census and 2010 ACS

Household Income Distribution in San Francisco 1990-2010*

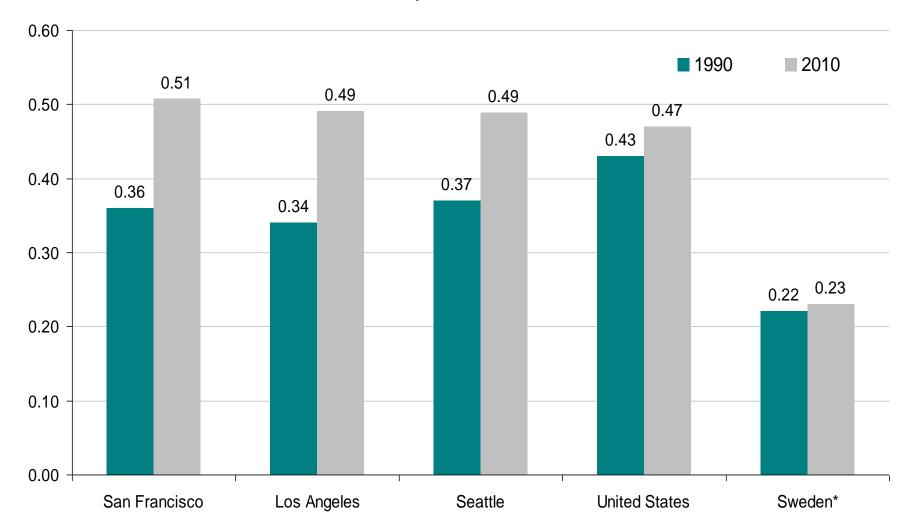


Source: IPUMS; 1990 Census 5%, 2000 Census 5%, and 2010 ACS 1-year estimates

^{*} Real household income, 2010 adjusted dollars

Rising income inequality

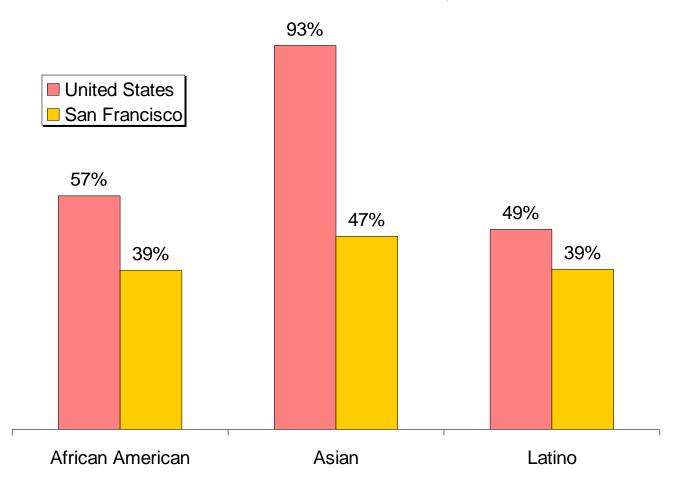
Household income Gini Coefficients 1990, 2010



Sources:2010 ACS 1-year estimates Table B19083, *Central Intelligence Agency (2005)

Racial Disparity in Income

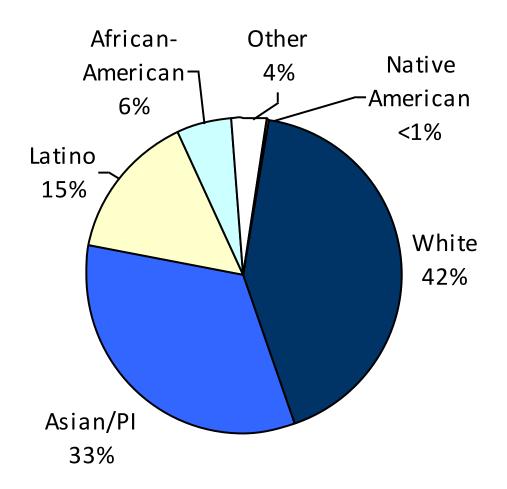
Per Capita Income of Non-White Racial and Ethnic Groups, As Percentage of per Capita Income of Whites: San Francisco and the United States, 2006-2010



Source: IPUMS; 2006-2010 ACS 5-year estimates



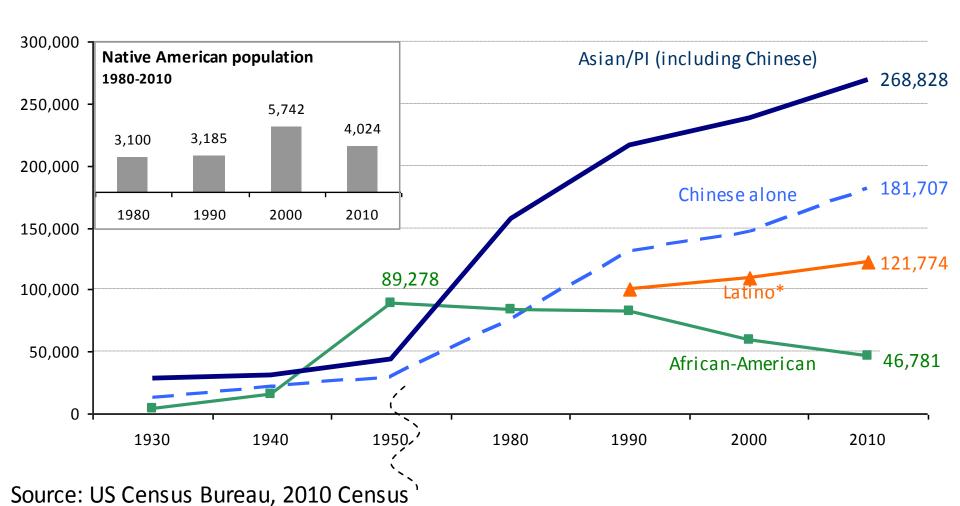
San Francisco Population by Ethnicity 2010



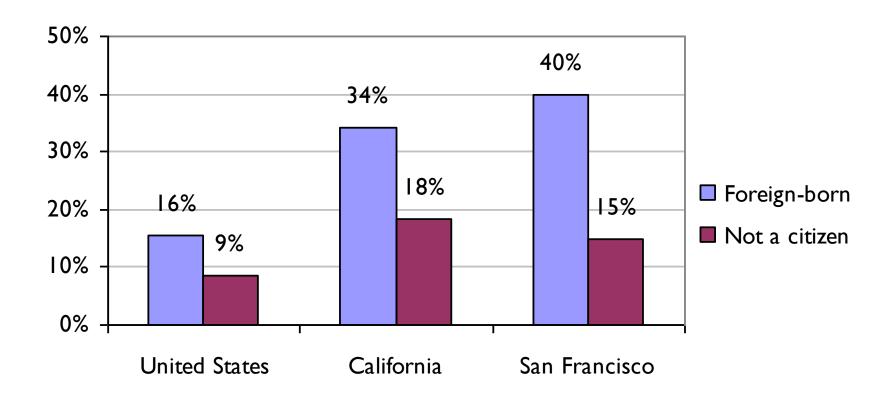
Source: US Census Bureau, 2010 Census

N = 805,235

San Francisco by Largest Ethnic Minority Groups, 1930 - 2010

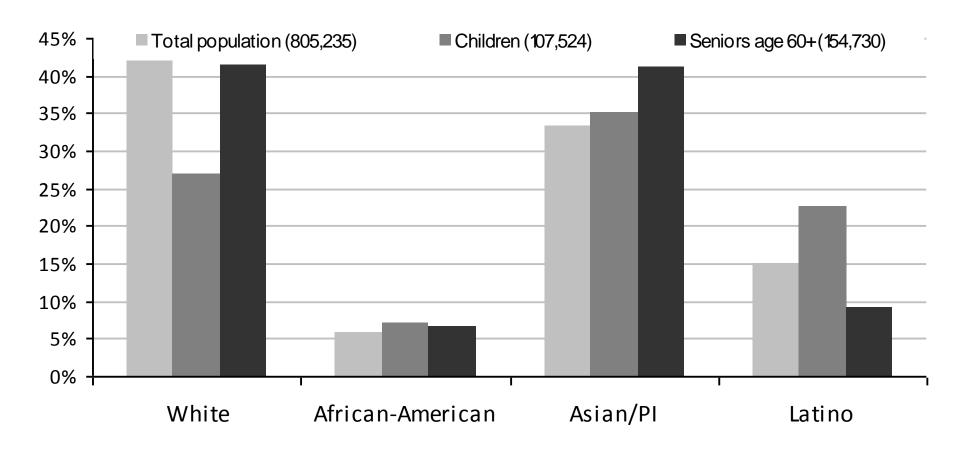


Foreign-Born and Non-Citizen Status for All Adults (18+)



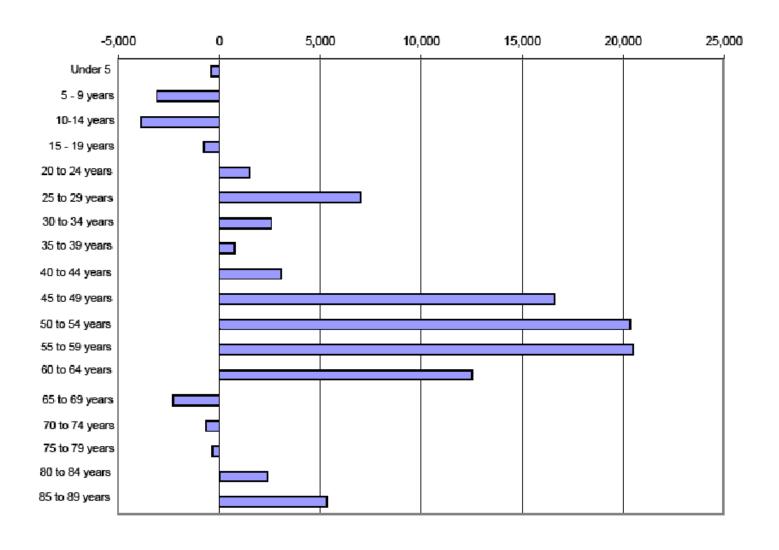
Source: 2006-2010 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates, Table B05003

Percentage of SF Population by Ethnicity and Age Group, 2010

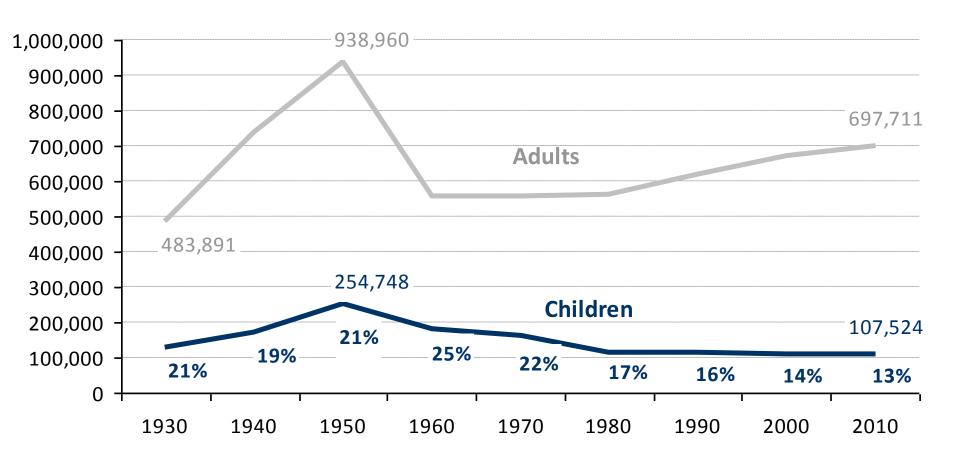


Source: US Census Bureau, 2010 Census

Change in Population by Age in San Francisco 1990-2010



San Francisco Adult and Child Population, 1930-2010



Source: US Census Bureau, IPUMS and 2010 Census

San Francisco by Ethnicity and Poverty Status, 2006-2010

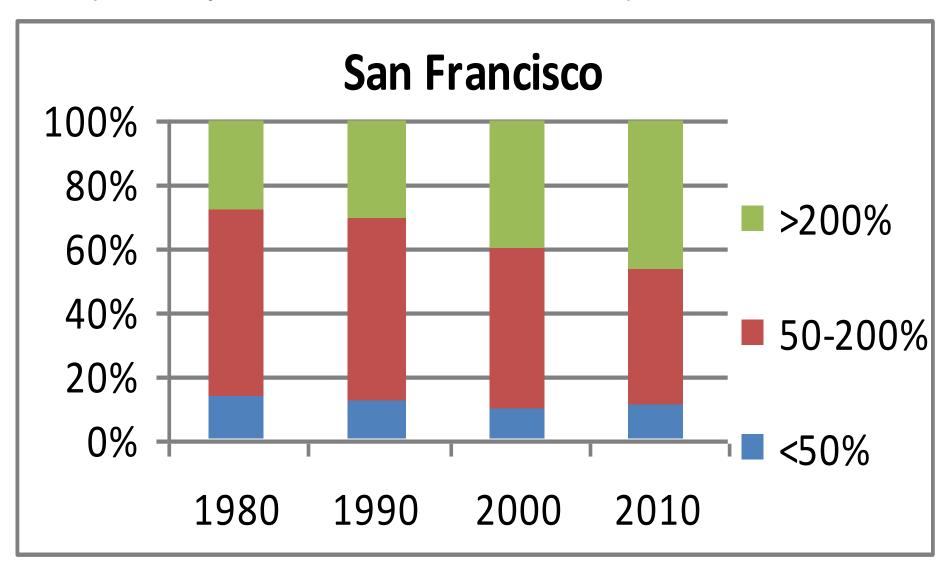
			Davaant	Median
Ethnicity	Poor*	Population	Percent poor	household income
White	29,967	331,192	9.1%	\$91,151
Asian	30,553	265,447	11.6%	\$62,001
Latino	15,288	115,720	13.4%	\$60,658
African American	12,380	47,665	26.8%	\$36,008
Pacific Islander	741	2,709	13.4%	\$67,500
Native American	600	1,663	36.2%	\$47,000
Other	3,190	24,832	13.0%	\$67,256
Total	92,719	789,228	11.9%	\$74,299

Source: IPUMS, 2006-2010 ACS 5-year estimates

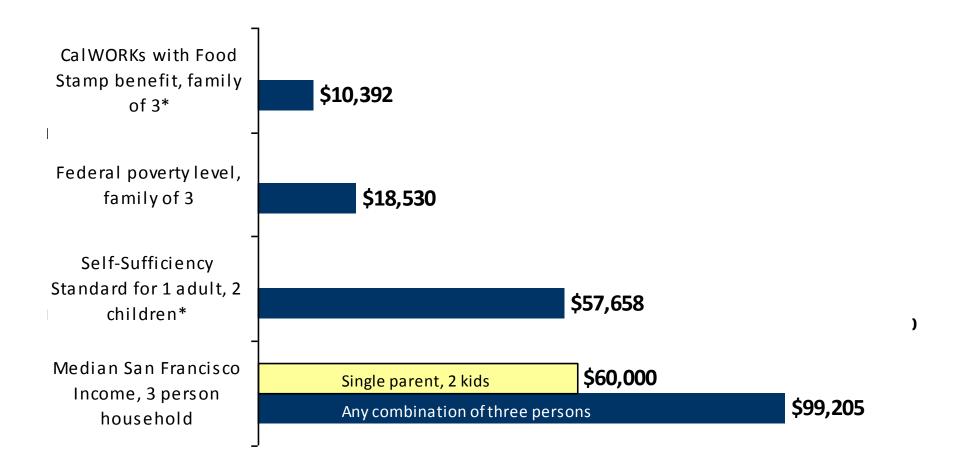
^{*} Income < 100% of Federal Poverty Level

Poverty Trends Among Families in San Francisco

Affluent as a Proportion of San Francisco Families (As a Proportion of Area Median Income)



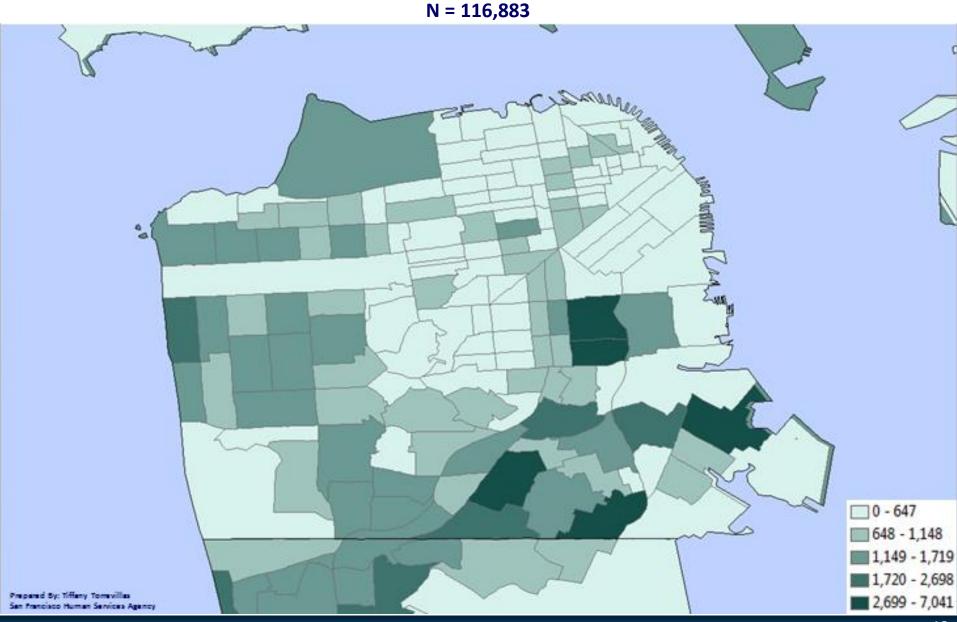
Income standards for San Francisco Families



Sources: * The Insight Center for Community Economic Development, 2008; US Census Bureau, American Community Survey; US Department of Health and Human Services, 2011 FPL standard

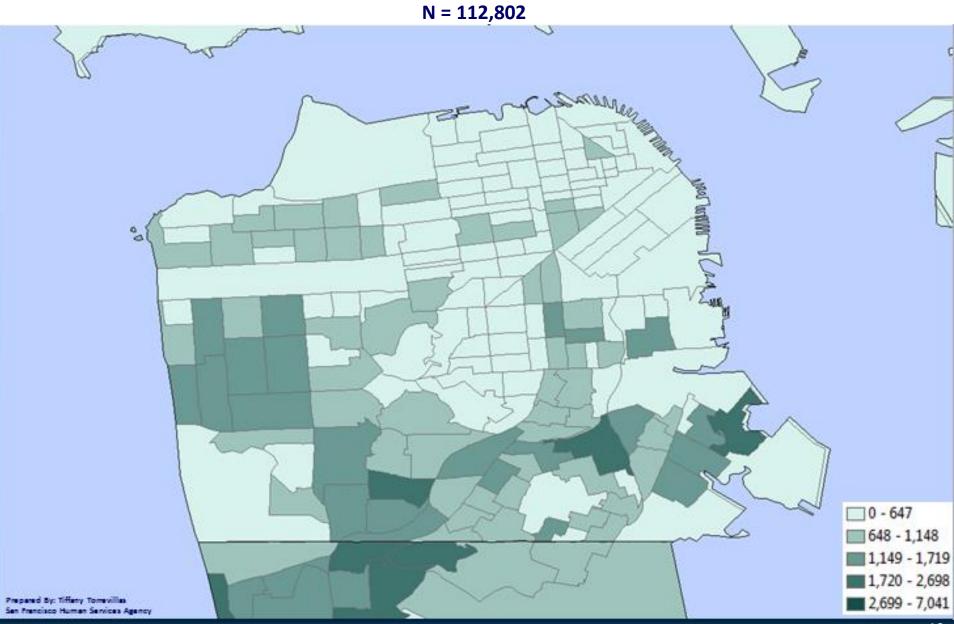
All Children in SF (Ages 0-17) in 1990

Source: 1990 Decennial Census



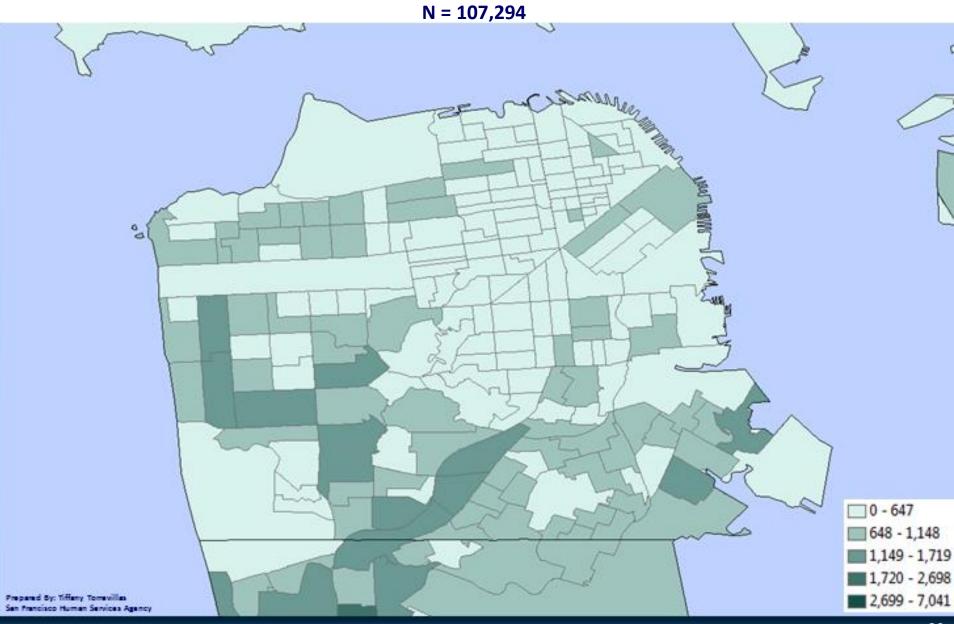
All Children in SF (Ages 0-17) in 2000

Source: 2000 Decennial Census



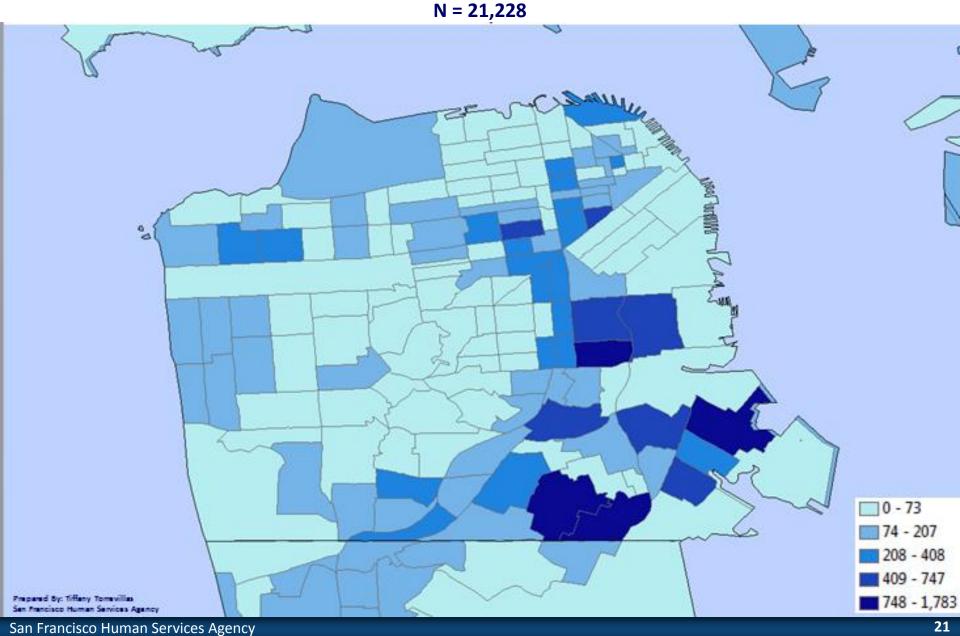
All Children in SF (Ages 0-17) in 2011

Source: 2011 5-Year American Community Survey



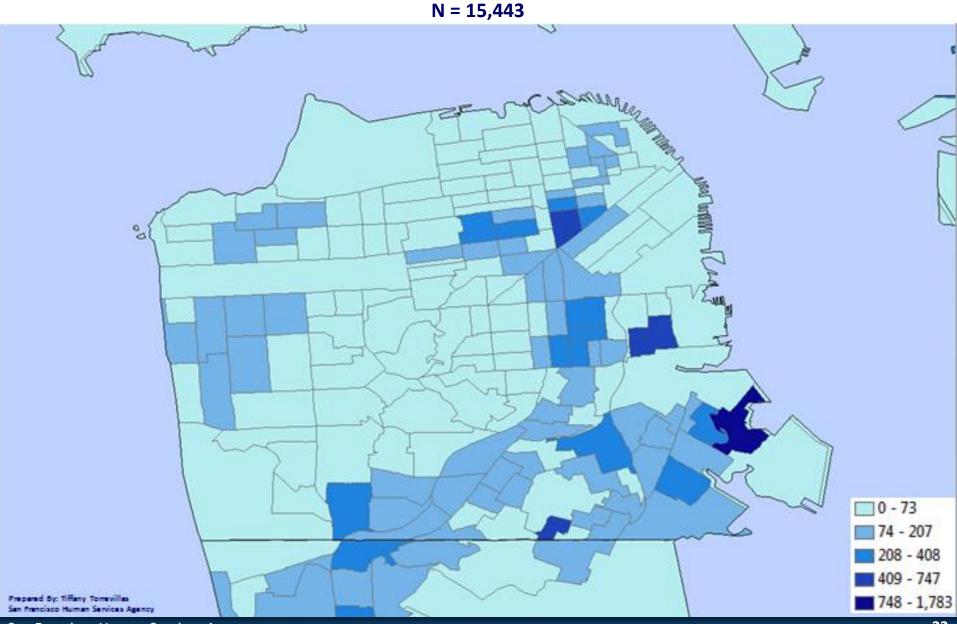
Children Below 100% FPL in SF (Ages 0-17) in 1990

Source: 1990 Decennial Census



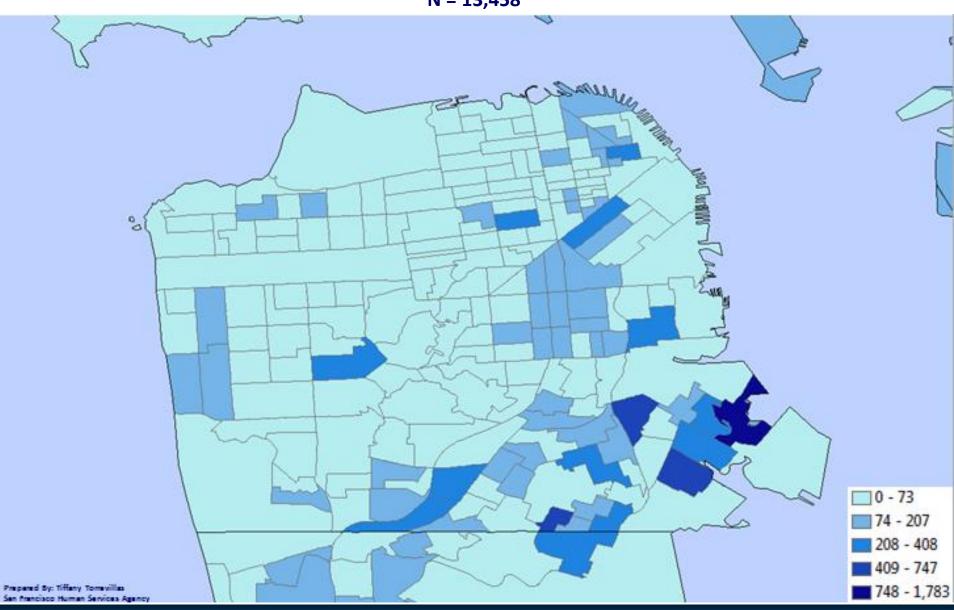
Children Below 100% FPL in SF (Ages 0-17) in 2000

Source: 2000 Decennial Census



Children Below 100% FPL in SF (Ages 0-17) in 2011

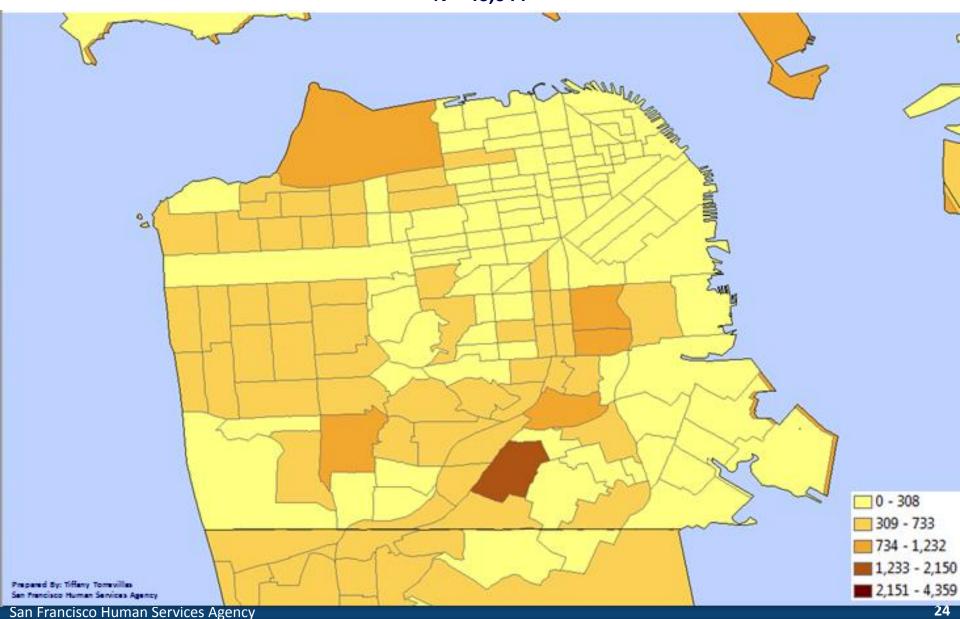
Source: 2011 5-Year American Community Survey N = 13,458



White (Not Hispanic) Children in SF (Ages 0-17) in 1990

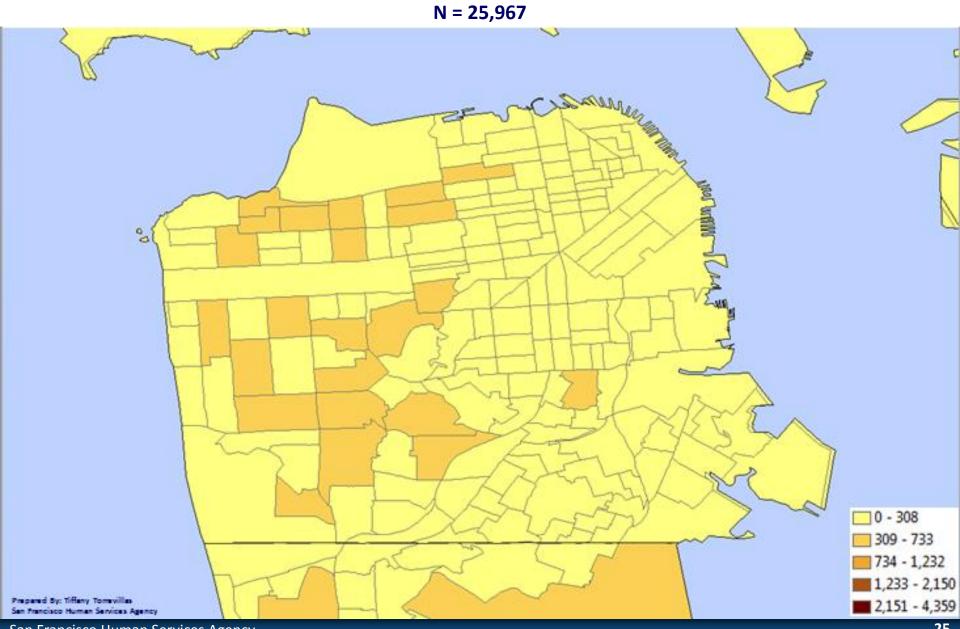
Source: 1990 Decennial Census

N = 40,644



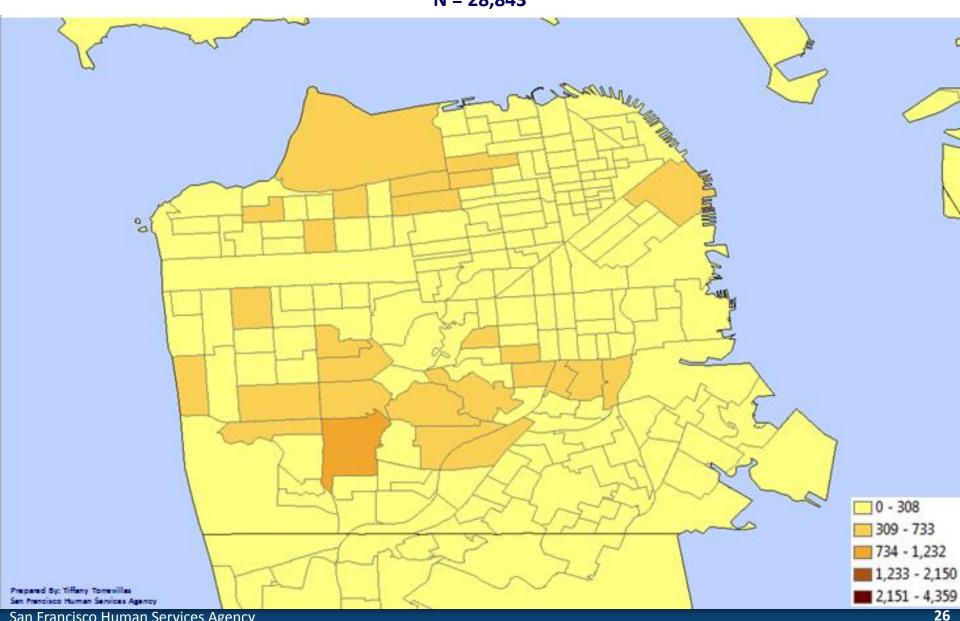
White (Not Hispanic) Children in SF (Ages 0-17) in 2000

Source: 2000 Decennial Census



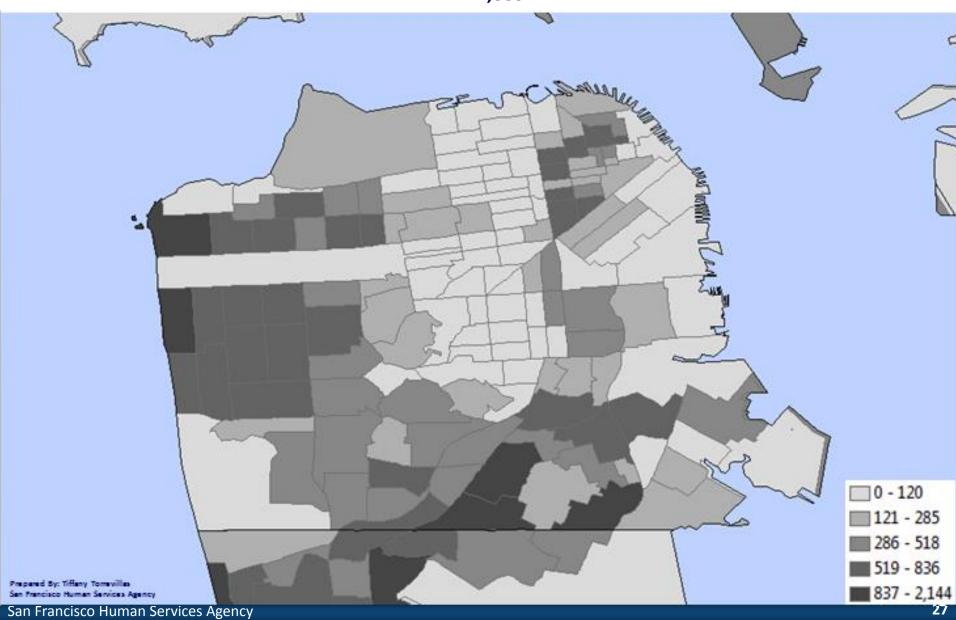
White (Not Hispanic) Children in SF (Ages 0-17) in 2011

Source: 2011 5-Year American Community Survey N = 28,843



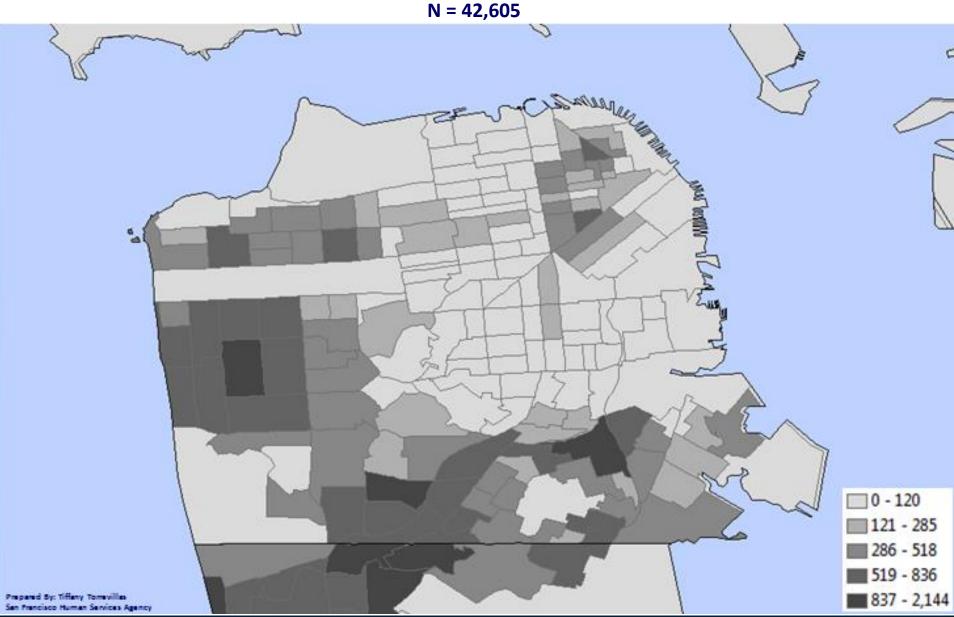
API Children in SF (Ages 0-17) in 1990

Source: 1990 Decennial Census N = 44,883



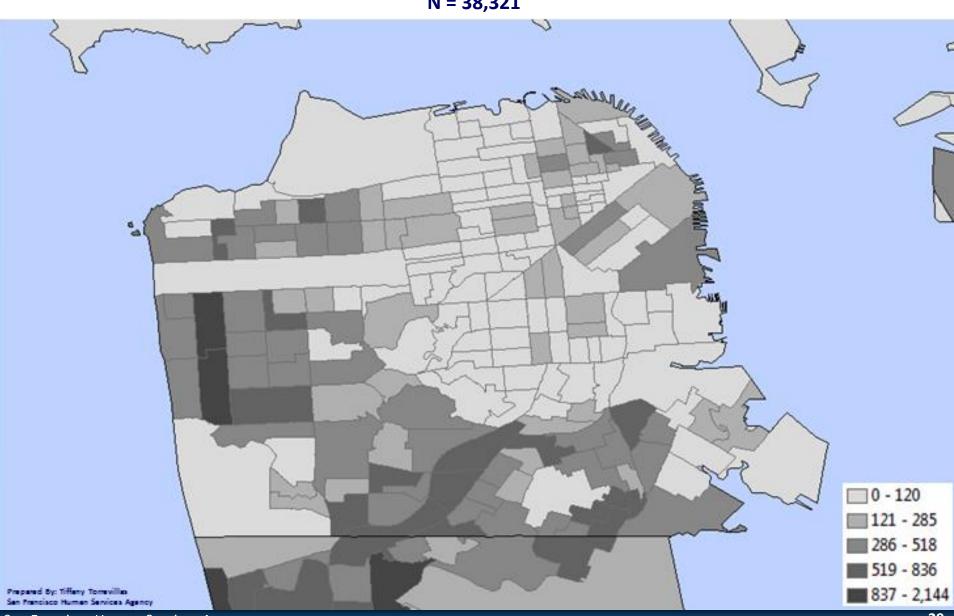
API Children in SF (Ages 0-17) in 2000

Source: 2000 Decennial Census



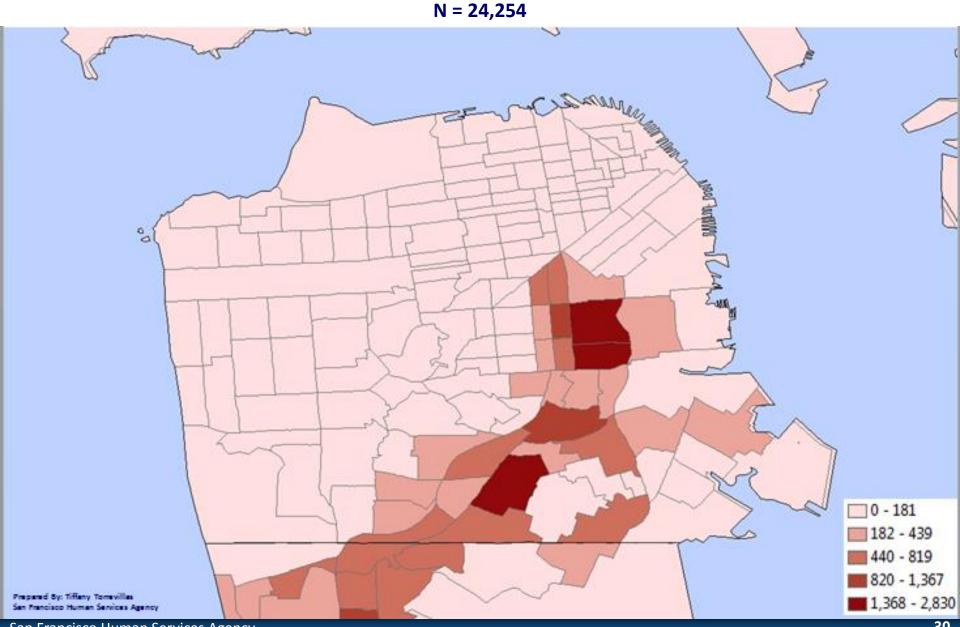
API Children in SF (Ages 0-17) in 2011

Source: 2011 5-Year American Community Survey N = 38,321



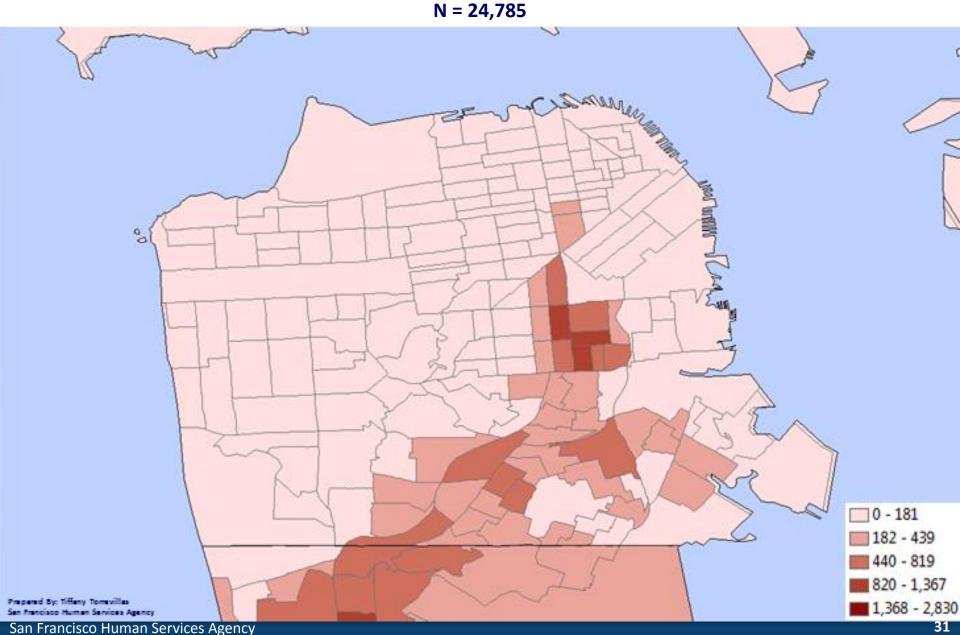
Hispanic Children in SF (Ages 0-17) in 1990

Source: 1990 Decennial Census



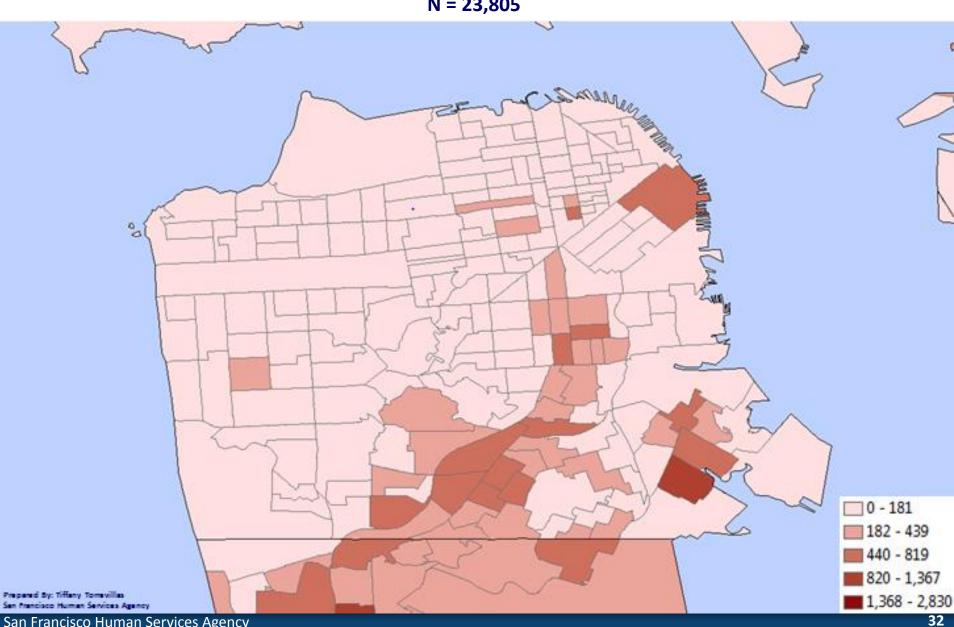
Hispanic Children in SF (Ages 0-17) in 2000

Source: 2000 Decennial Census



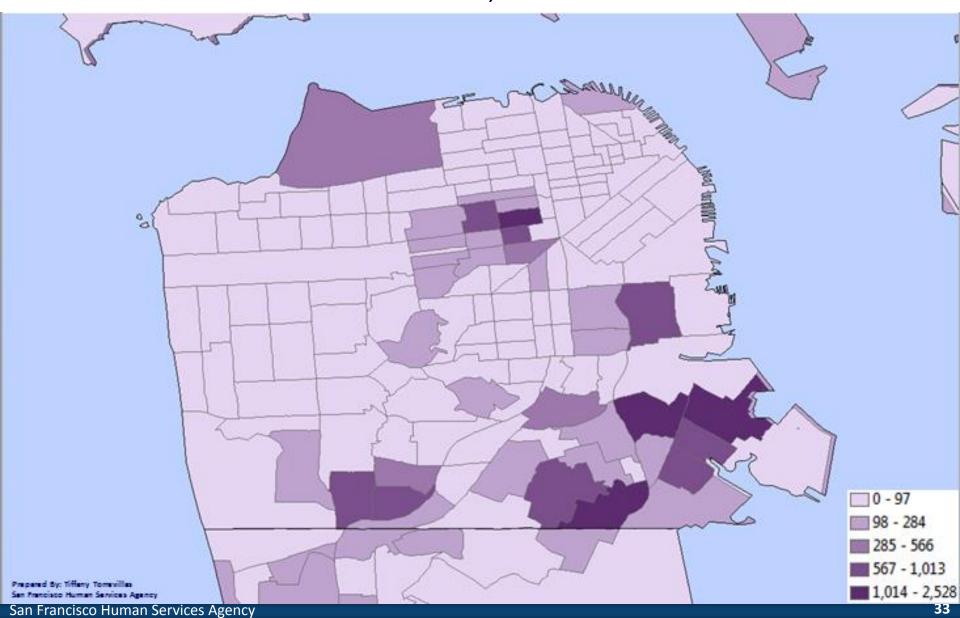
Hispanic Children in SF (Ages 0-17) in 2011

Source: 2011 5-Year American Community Survey N = 23,805



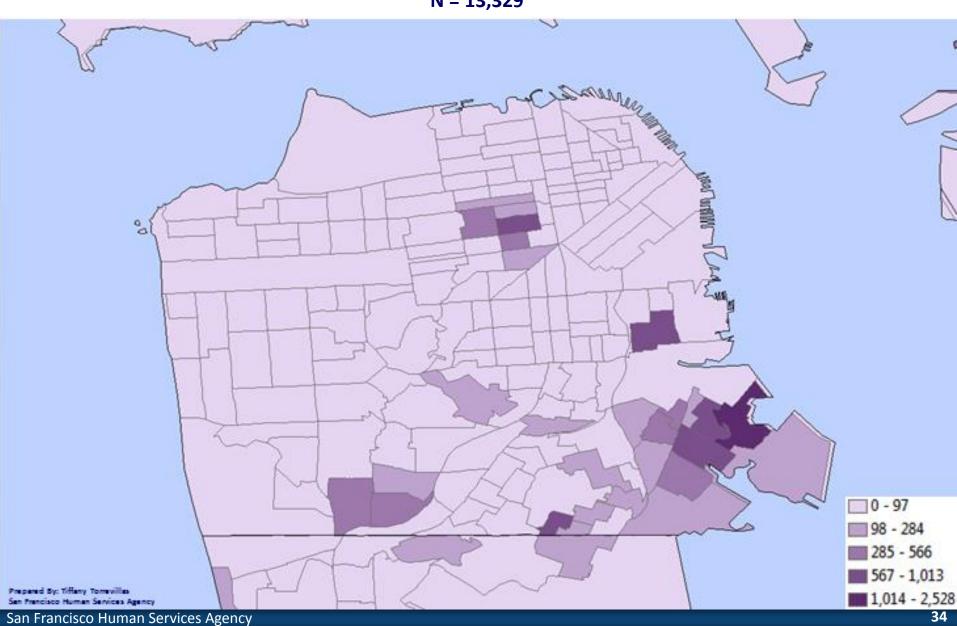
African American Children in SF (Ages 0-17) in 1990

Source: 1990 Decennial Census N = 19,529



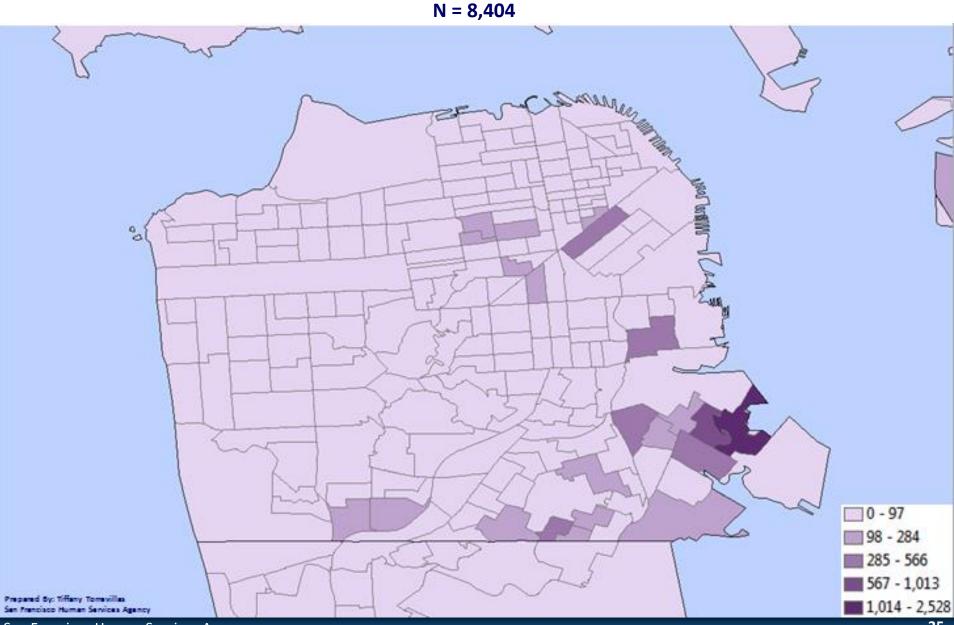
African American Children in SF (Ages 0-17) in 2000

Source: 2000 Decennial Census N = 13,329



African American Children in SF (Ages 0-17) in 2011

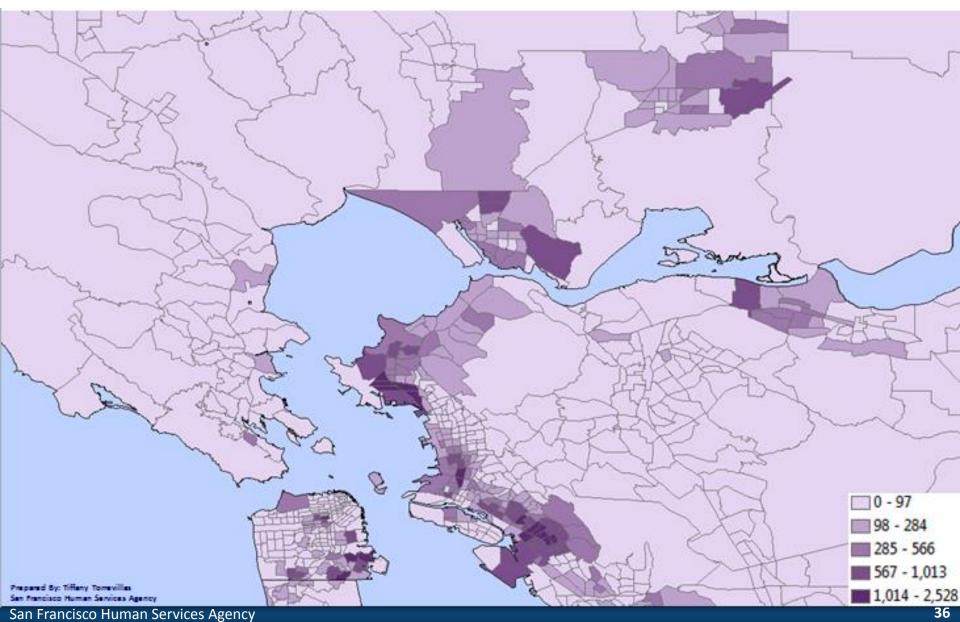
Source: 2011 5-Year American Community Survey



African American Children in the Bay Area (Ages 0-17) in 1990

Source: 1990 Decennial Census

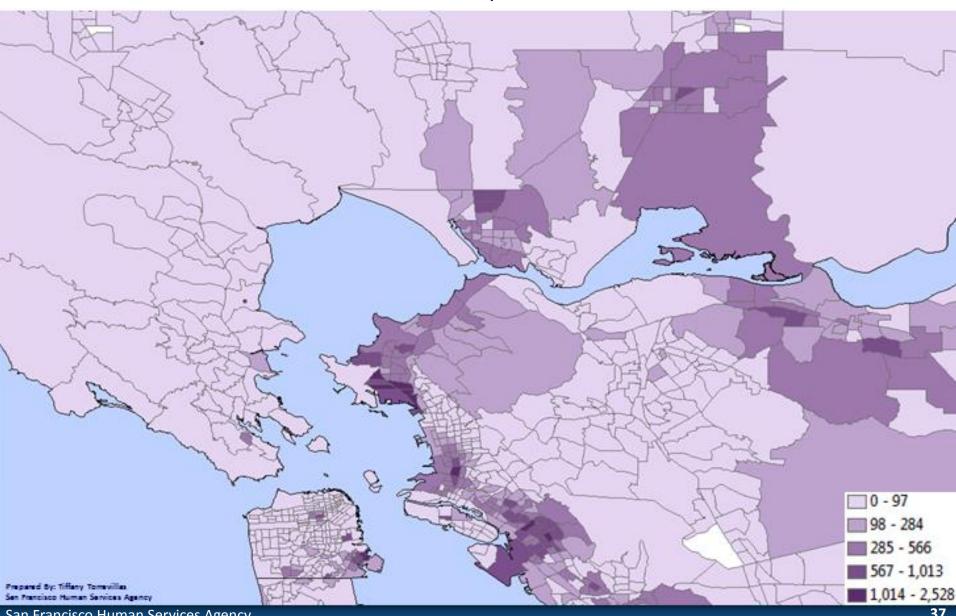
N = 154,194



African American Children in the Bay Area (Ages 0-17) in 2000

Source: 2000 Decennial Census

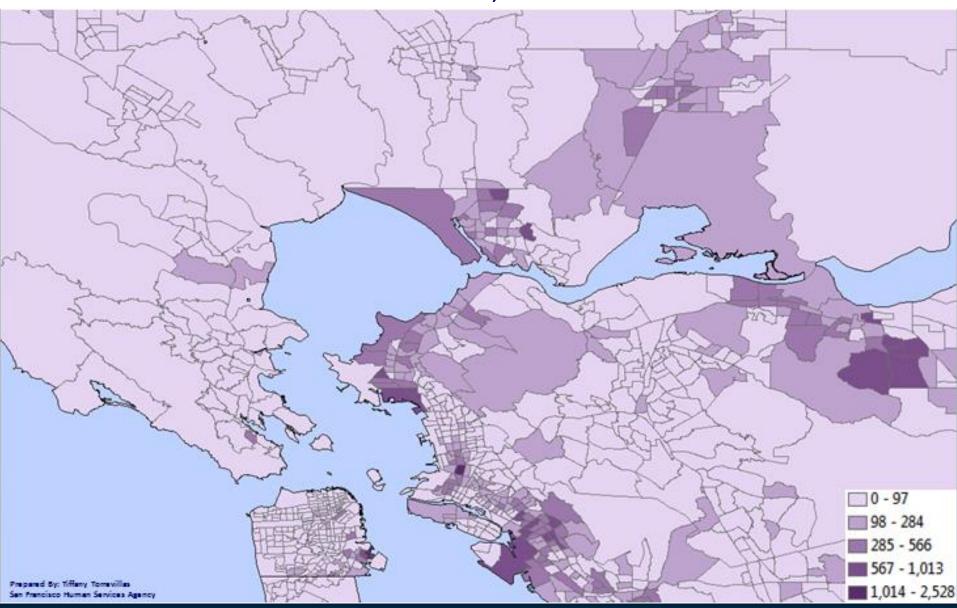
N = 142,391



African American Children in the Bay Area (Ages 0-17) in 2011

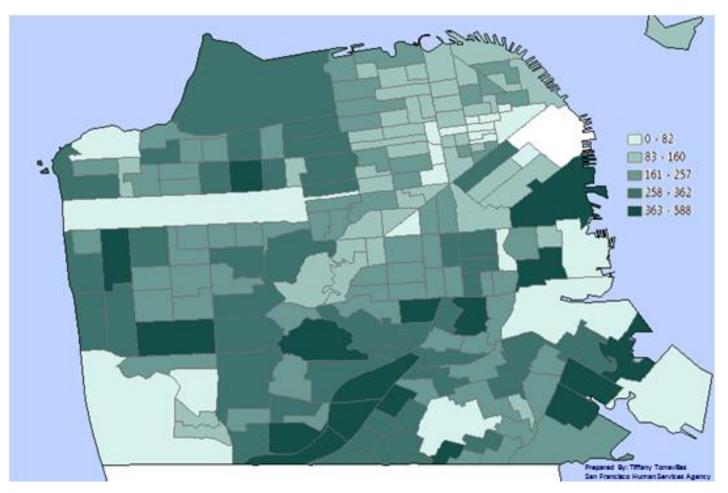
Source: 2011 5-Year American Community Survey

N = 110,258



Infants and Toddlers in SF, 2010 (Ages 0-5)

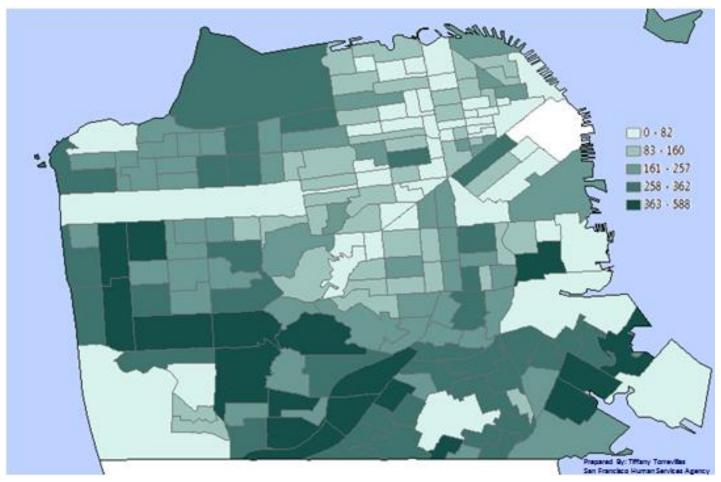
Source: 2010 Decennial Census



N = 41,340

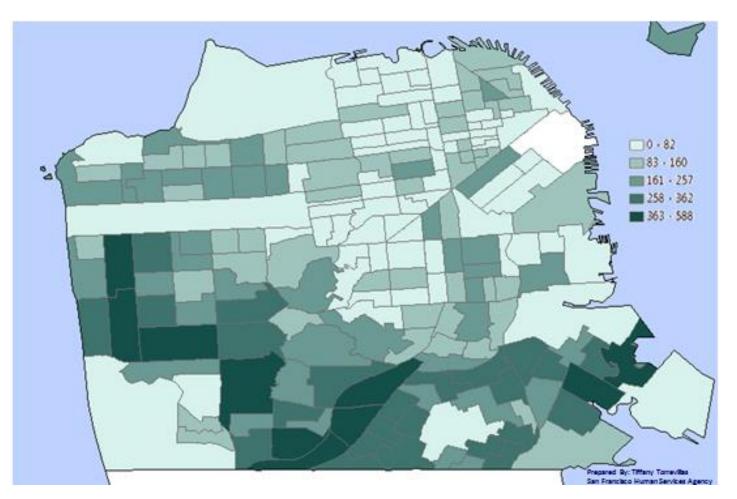
Elementary and Middle School-age Children in SF, 2010 (Ages 6-12)

Source: 2010 Decennial Census



Teenagers in SF, 2010 (Ages 13-17)

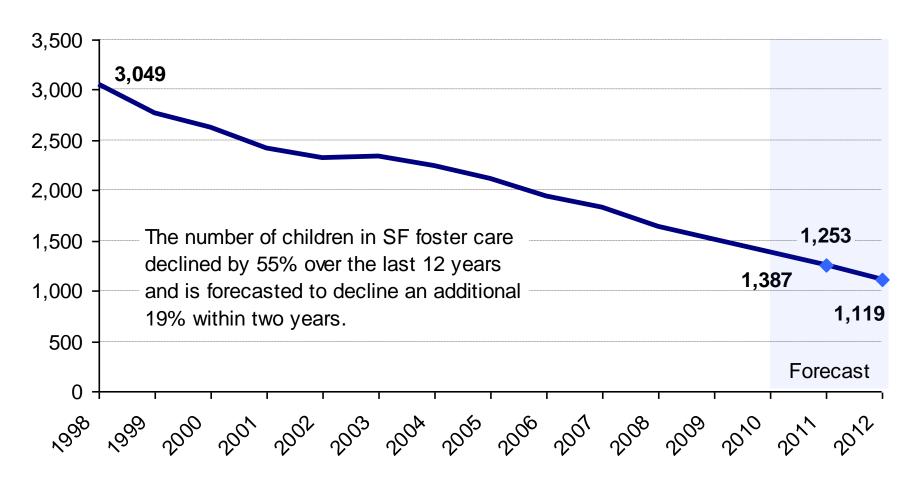
Source: 2010 Decennial Census



N = 28,314

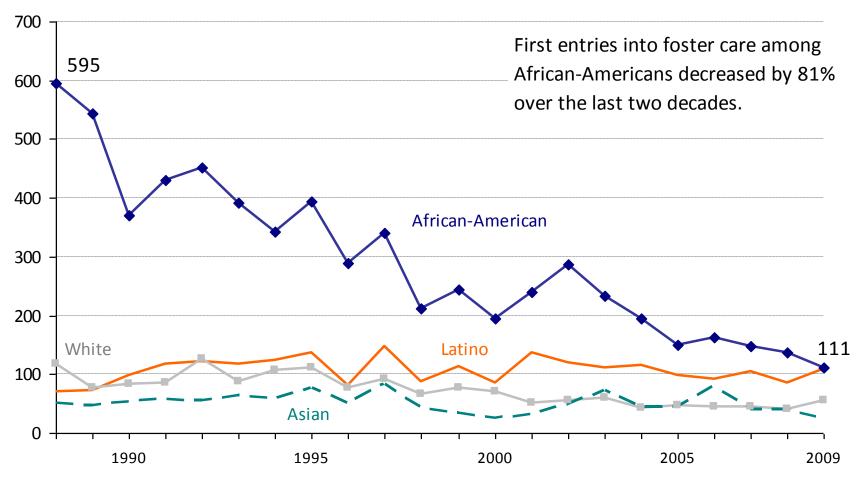
Fewer children in care

San Francisco foster care caseload, 1998-2012



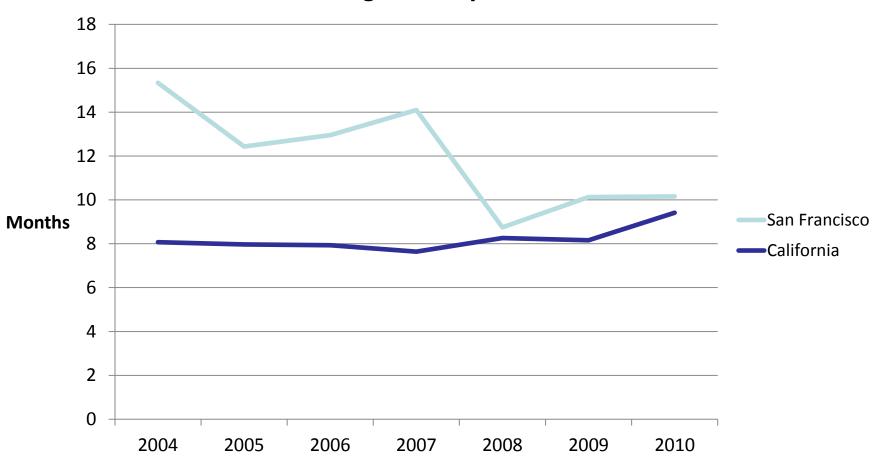
Source: UC Berkeley Center for Social Services Research, CWS/CMS

First Entries into San Francisco Foster Care by Ethnicity 1988 - 2009

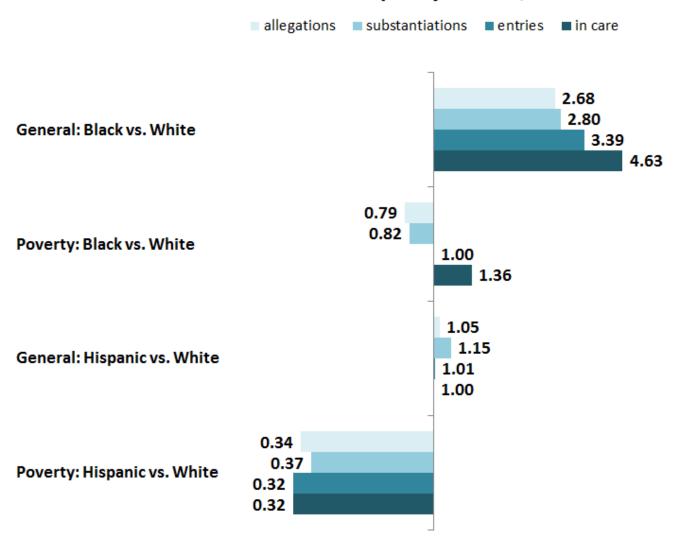


Sources: UC Berkeley, Center for Social Services Research; SF Case Data System

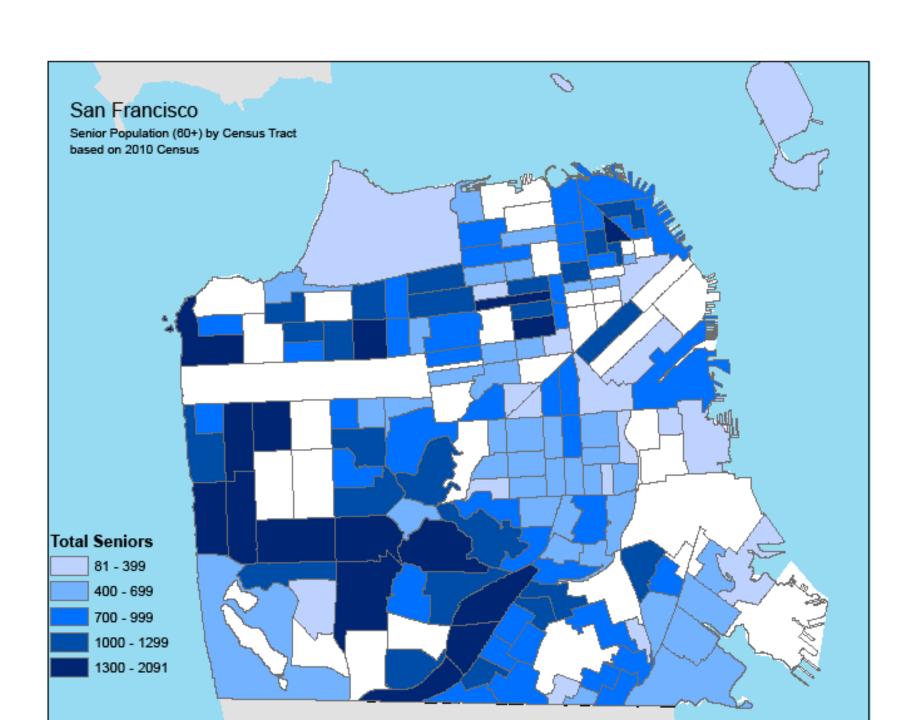
Median Length of Stay in Foster Care



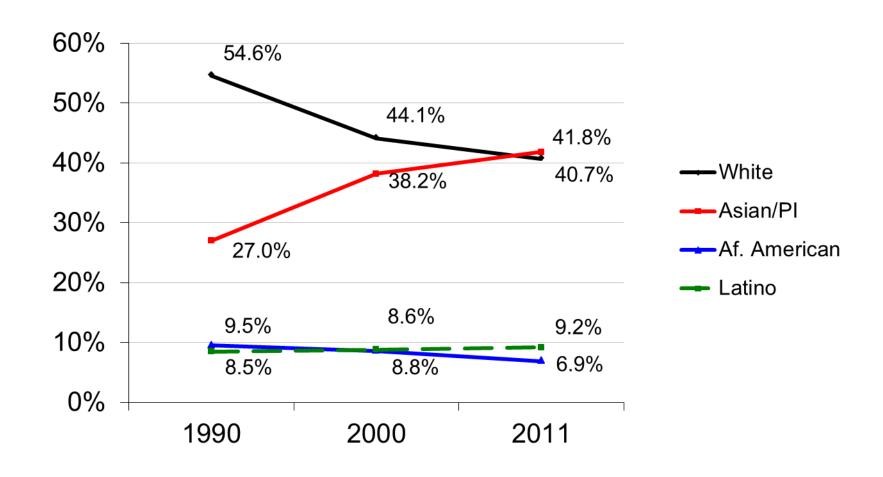
California: Racial Disparity Indices, 2011



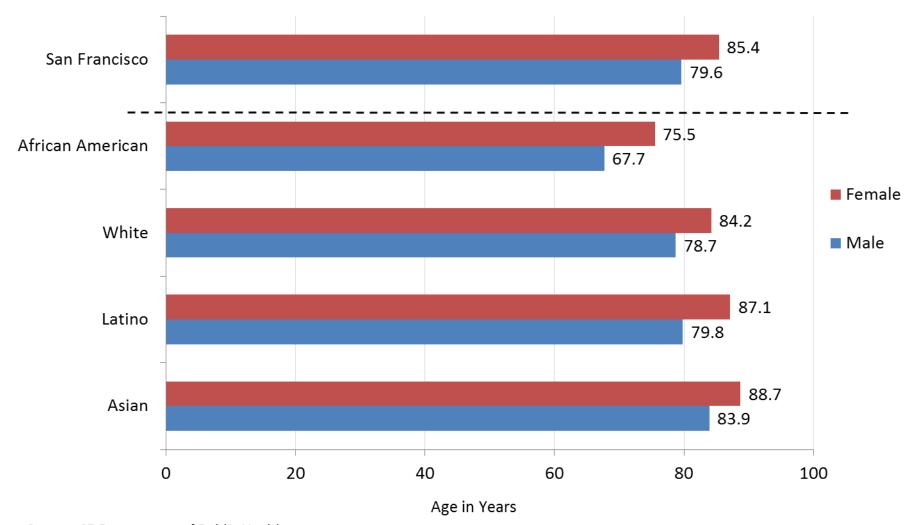
Trends Among Seniors



Ethnic Trends Among San Franciscans Age 60+



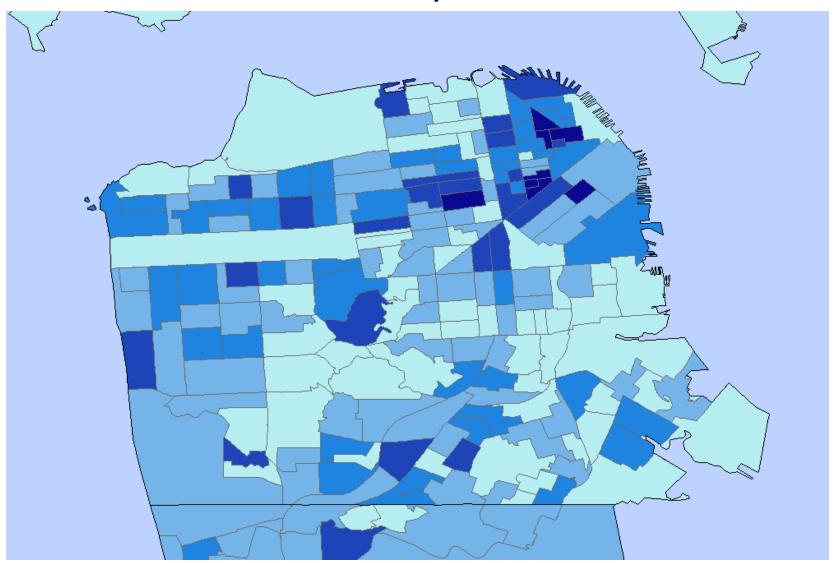
Life Expectancy at Birth by Ethnicity in San Francisco, 2009-2011



Seniors Living Alone

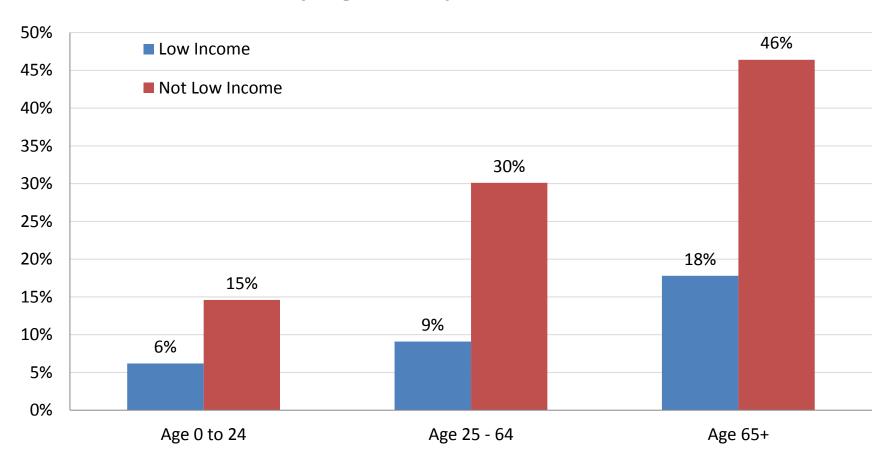
- 19% of adult San Franciscans live alone, compared to 10% statewide
- Rates of living alone increase with age: 31% of persons age 65+ live alone (25% for older men and 36% for women)
- 2008 phone survey: 9% of adults with disabilities and 7% of seniors spent an hour or less in the last week socializing with friends or families
- 2011 Controller's Office phone survey: 19% of San Franciscans over the age of 60 needed assistance with socialization

Seniors below 100% FPL (Age 65+) in 2011 N = 13,416



Source: 2011 5-Year American Community Survey

Health Status Fair or Poor Among SF Residents by Age Group and Income



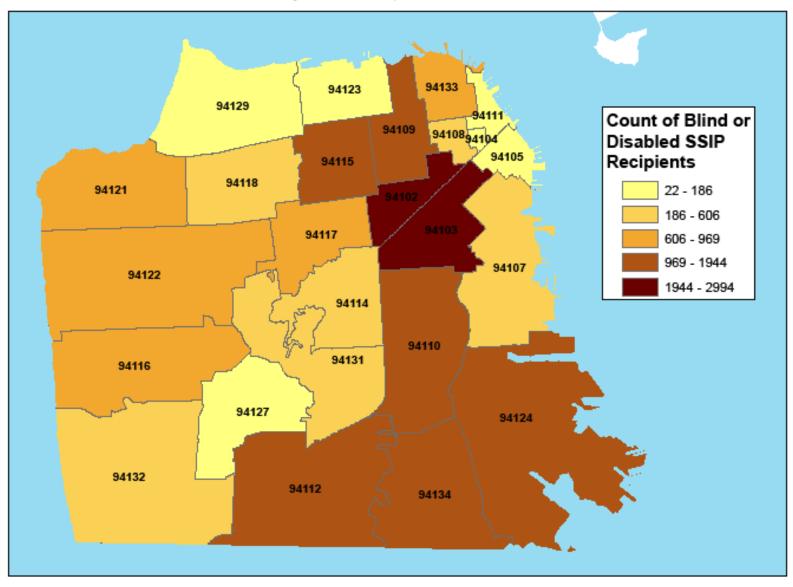
Source: 2011-2012 CA Health Interview Survey

Low-Income = <200% FPL

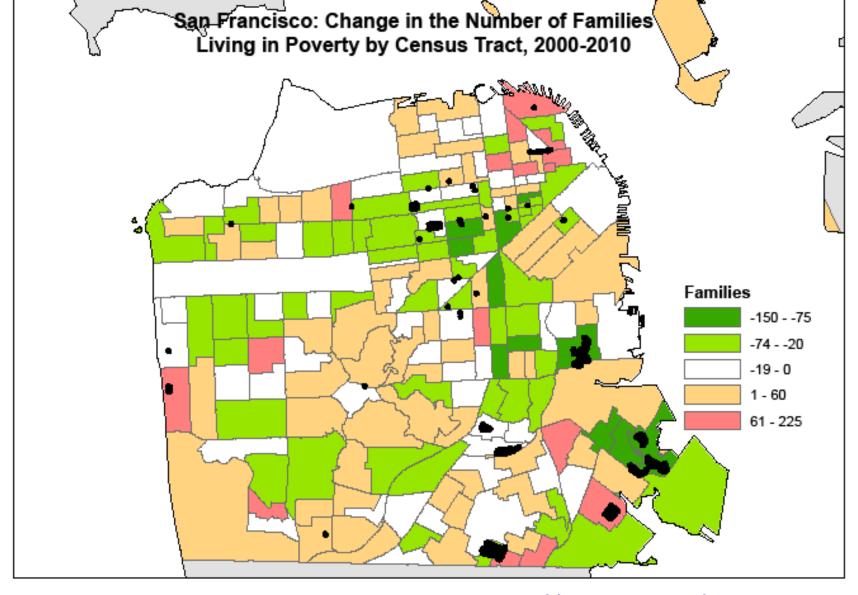
Trends Among Single Adults and Adults with Disabilities

San Francisco Blind or Disabled SSI Recipients by Zip Code

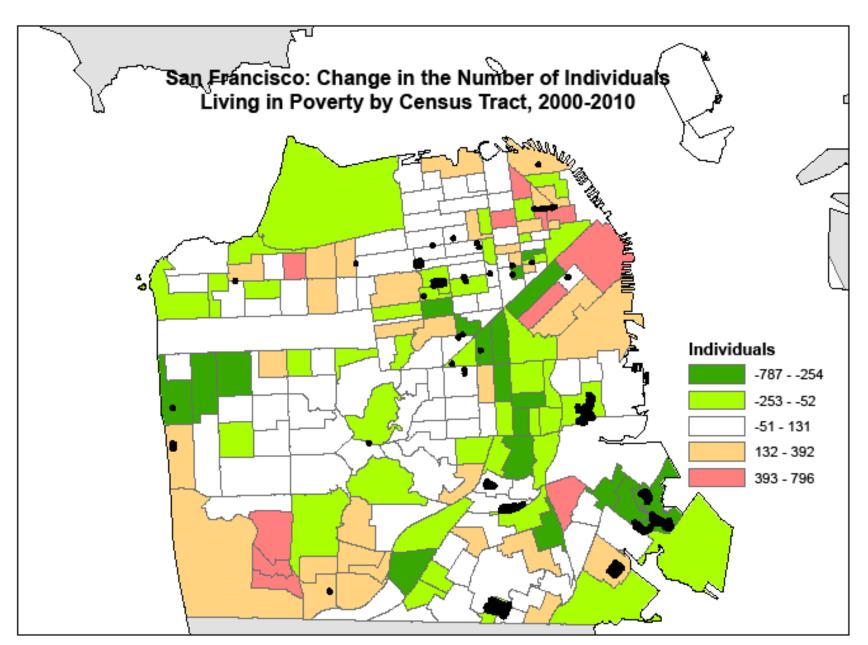
SOURCE: Social Secuirty Administration, December 2009



Housing and Homeless

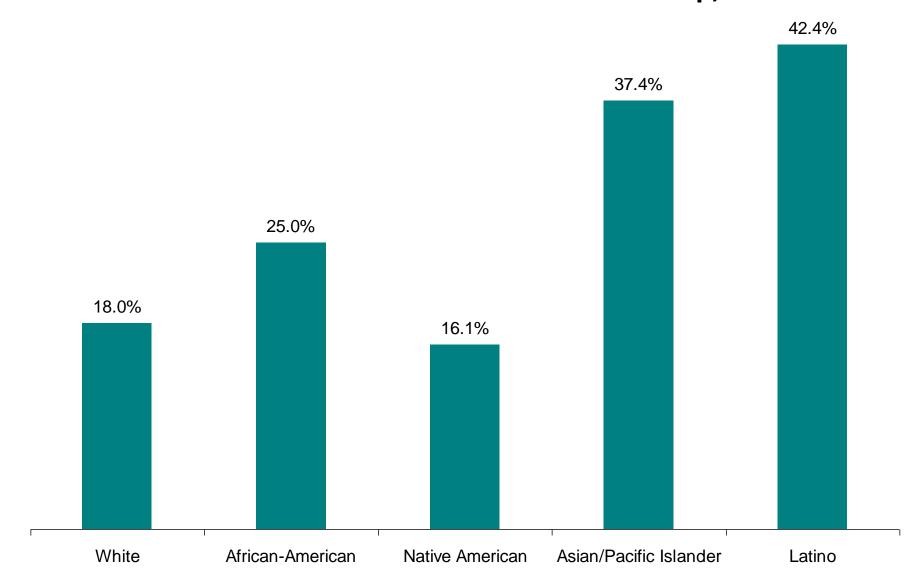


Dots = Public Housing Developments



Date - Public Housing Davelonment

Percent of Households that are Doubled-Up, 2010

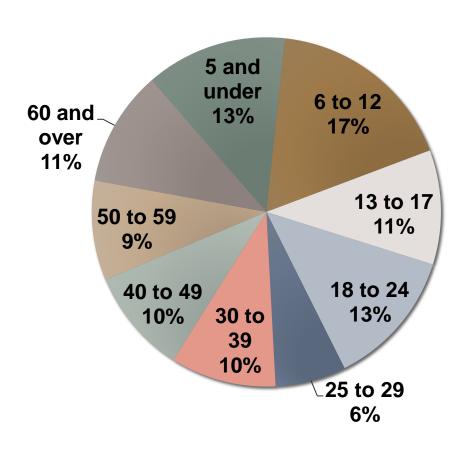


Source: 2010 ACS 1-year estimates; Doubled-up households are households that include an adult who is not the householder, spouse, or cohabitating partner of the householder.

Many Children in Public Housing, but also an Aging Population

- 1. 41% of residents in family public housing are children (3,049 out of 7,373)
 - a. 19% of the City's African American children live in public housing
- 2. But 45% of households in family housing have no children on the lease
 - a. Households without children are older and more likely to have an adult on SSI
- 1.70% of adults (18+) are female
- 1. 30% of residents report having a disability to SFHA, including 60% of adults aged 25-64

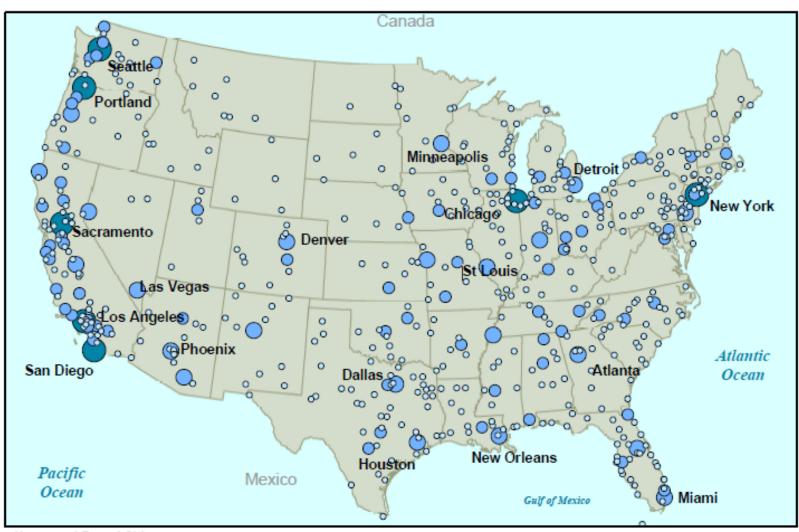
Ages of Residents



San Francisco Homeless Population More Visible

Location (City)	Total Homeless Persons	Homeless Persons per 1,000 Pop.	Homeless Persons per Square Mile
New York	51,123	6.3	168.9
Los Angeles	45,422	12.0	96.9
San Jose	7,067	7.5	5.5
Chicago	6,635	2.5	29.1
San Francisco	5,669	7.0	121.0

Source: 2011 homeless counts; 2010 Census; City and County Quick Facts, U.S. Census Bureau.



Homeward Bound Cities

COUNT

0 1 - 13

0 14 - 43

44 - 104

105 - 237

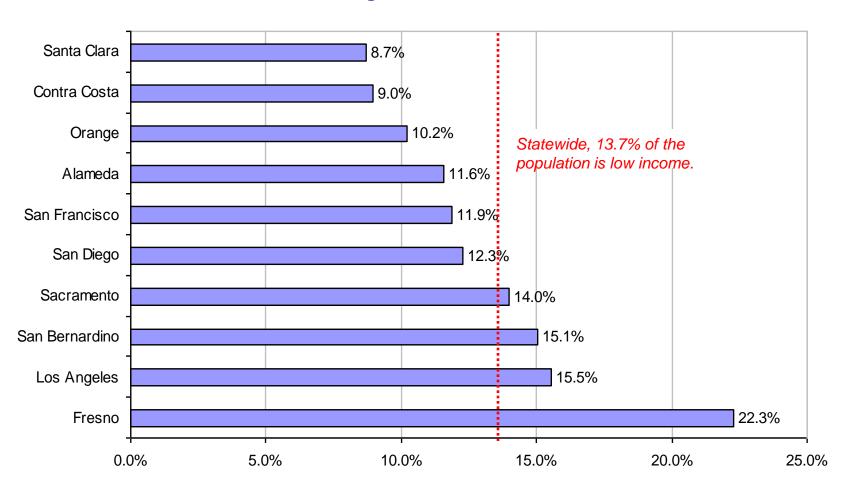
Homeward Bound Transport to Cities

From 2/01/2005 through April 18, 2012 N = 6410



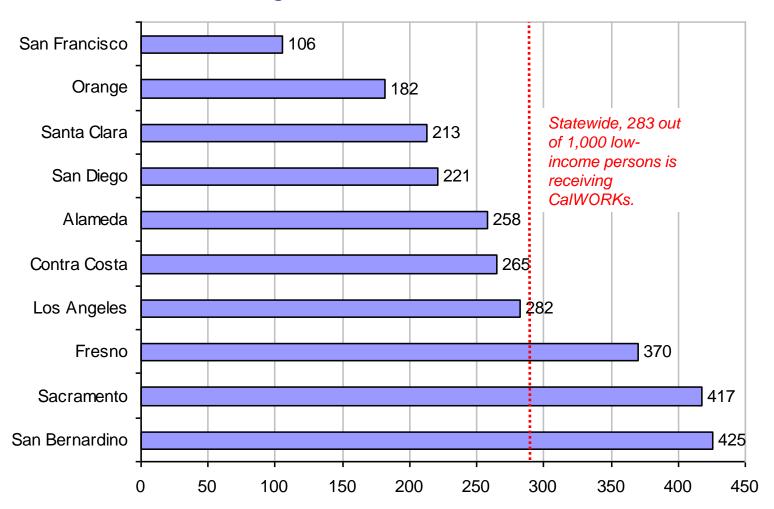


Percentage of Population That is Low-Income (100% FPL) Ten Largest California Counties



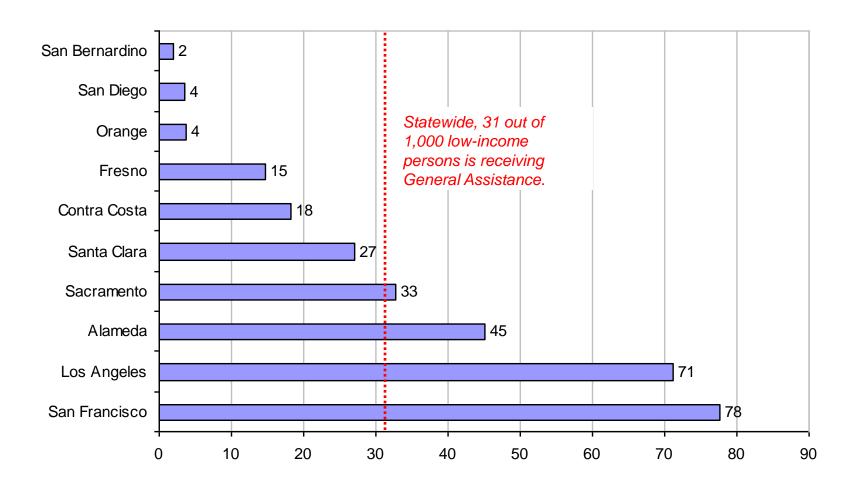
Sources: IPUMS, 2010 5-Yr American Community Survey

CalWORKs Per 1,000 Low-Income Persons (100% FPL) Ten Largest California Counties - March 2012



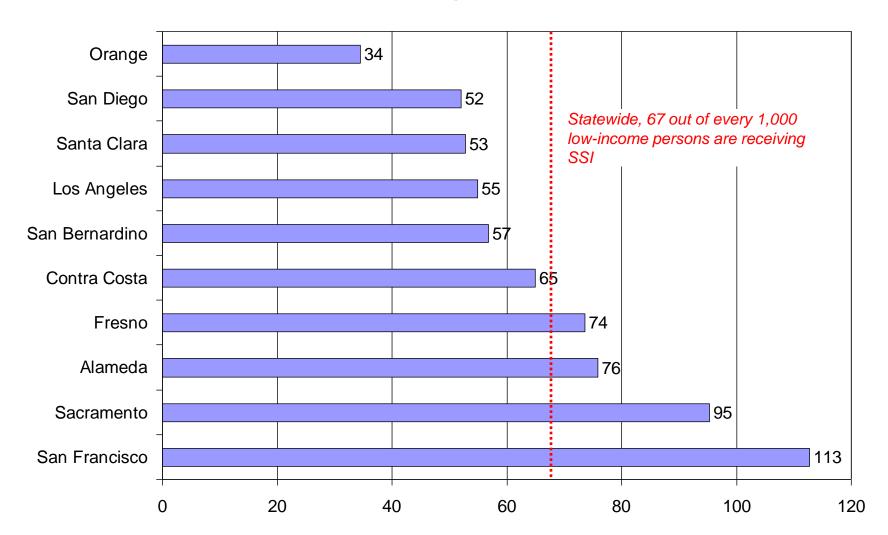
Sources: CA Department of Social Services (http://www.cdss.ca.gov/research); IPUMS, 2010 5-Yr American Community Survey

General Assistance Recipients Per 1,000 Low-Income Persons (100% FPL) Ten Largest California Counties - March 2012



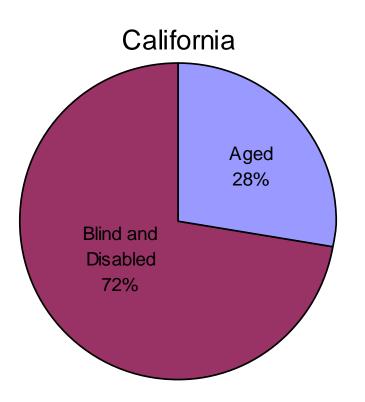
Sources: CA Department of Social Services (http://www.cdss.ca.gov/research); IPUMS, 2010 5-Yr American Community Survey

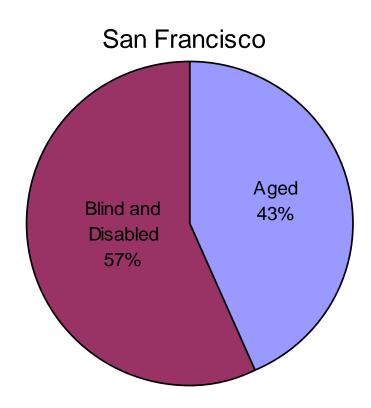
SSI Rate per 1,000 Low-Income Persons (100% FPL) Ten Select Large California Counties



Source: IPUMS; 2006-2010 ACS 5-year estimates

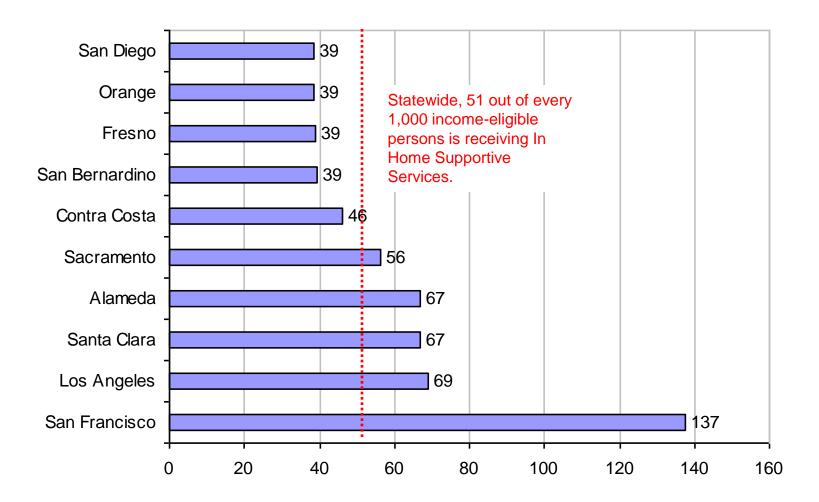
SSI Recipients by Eligibility Category, December 2011





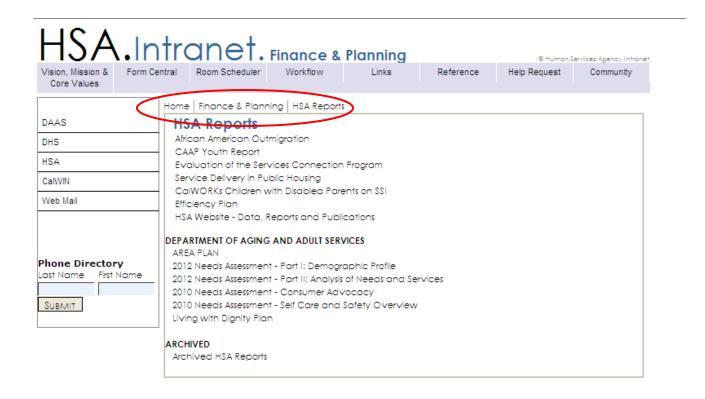
Source: SSI Recipients by State and County, December 2011 Report

IHSS Recipients Per 1,000 Low-Income-Eligible Persons (150% FPL) Ten Largest California Counties - March 2012



Sources: State of California IHSS Management Statistics Summary; IPUMS, 2010 5-Yr American Community Survey

Links to Presentation



Dan.Kelly@sfgov.org